

Scattering of Dust Particles near the Moon's Surface by a Plane Wave

Liyao Xu¹, Jun Xu¹, Maoyan Wang¹, Hailong Li², Guiping Li¹, Yu Liu^{1,*}, Junxia Xie¹

¹School of Physics, University of Electronic Science and Technology of China

²School of Electronic Science and Engineering, University of Electronic Science and Technology of China

liuyu61@uestc.edu.cn

Lunar dust particle is a very important component of the lunar environment, the role of moon dust particles must be considered when laser communication is carried out on the moon. Thus, scattering characteristics of lunar dust need to be deeply studied [1-9]. Based on the Mie theory, the scattering phase function of the lunar dust particles is calculated. The computed results show the scattering phase function is large with the increment of laser wavelength, and the forward scattering of the lunar dust particles is stronger than that of the backscattering. The scattering characteristics of lunar dust particles at different laser wavelengths are shown in Figure 1. In addition, the polarization properties of lunar dust particles and other optical properties are also can be obtained.

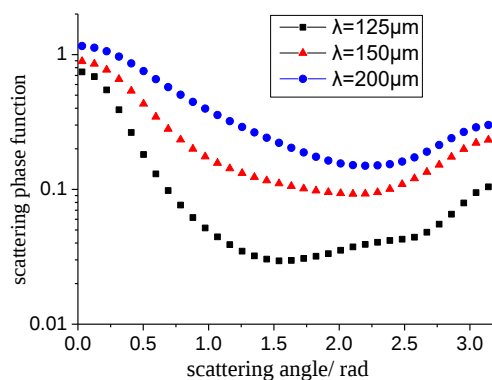


Fig 1. Scattering phase functions of lunar dust particles with different laser wavelength

Acknowledgments

The authors would acknowledge by Fundamental Research Funds for the National Natural Science Foundation of China under grants 41304119 and 41104097, the Central Universities under grants ZYGX2015J041, ZYGX2015J039, and ZYGX2016J026, National Key Laboratory of Electromagnetic Environment.

References

- [1] M. Horanyi, J. R. Szalay, S. Kempf, A permanent, asymmetric dust cloud around the Moon, *Nature*, 522 (7556): 324-326, 2015.
- [2] A. V. Krivov, M. Sremčević, F. Spahn. Impact-generated dust clouds around planetary satellites: spherically symmetric case, *Planetary and Space Science*, 51(7-8): 251-269, 2003.
- [3] P. D. Roy, P. Halder, H. S. Das. Study of light scattering properties of dust aggregates with a wide variation of porosity, *Astrophysics & Space Science*, 362(11): 209, 2017.
- [4] V. Gromov. Physical and mechanical properties of lunar and planetary soil, *Earth Moon & Planets*, 80(1-3): 51-72, 1998.
- [5] D. A. Glenar, T. J. Stubbs, J. M. Hahn. Search for a high-altitude lunar dust exosphere using clementine navigational star tracker measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research Planets*, 119(12): 2548-2567, 2015.
- [6] S. G. Zhou, H. L. Li, L. Y. Fu, and M. Y. Wang. Preliminary study on active modulation of Polar Mesosphere Summer Echoes with the radio propagation in layered space dusty plasma, *Plasma Sci. and Technol.*, 18(6): 607-610, (2016).
- [7] M. Y. Wang, H. L. Li, Y. L. Dong, G. P. Li, B. J. Jiang, Q. Zhao, and J. Xu. Propagation matrix method study on THz waves propagation in a dusty plasma sheath, *IEEE T. Antenn. Propag.*, 64(1): 286-290, 2016.
- [8] M. Y. Wang, M. X. Yu, Z. T. Xu, G. P. Li, B. J. Jiang, and J. Xu. Propagation properties of Terahertz waves in a time-varying dusty plasma slab using FDTD, *IEEE transactions on plasma science*, 43(12): 4182-4186, 2015.
- [9] K. S. Zheng, Z. M. Mu, H. Luo, and G. Wei. Electromagnetic properties from moving dielectric in high speed with Lorentz-FDTD, *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, 15, 934-937, 2016.